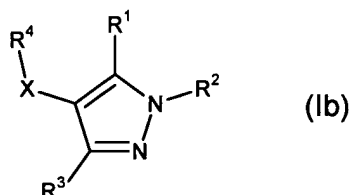


LISTING OF CLAIMS

Claims 1-75 (Canceled).

76. (Amended) A compound of the formula Ib



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein

either (i) R¹ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, halo, -CN, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-OR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -OR⁸, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁸R⁹, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵COR⁶, -NR⁵COR⁸, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶ and

R² is -Y-Z,

or, R¹ and R², when taken together, represent unbranched C₃-C₄ alkylene, optionally wherein one methylene group of said C₃-C₄ alkylene is replaced by an oxygen atom or a nitrogen atom, said nitrogen atom being optionally substituted by R⁵ or R⁸,

and R³ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, -CN, halo, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶,

or (ii) R¹ and R³ are each independently C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl or halo-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), and R² is H,

provided that

(a) for definition (i), R¹ and R³ are not both H,

(b) for definition (i), R¹ and R³ are not both optionally substituted phenyl, as

defined therein,

(c) for definition (i), when R^1 and R^3 are both methyl, R^2 is not phenyl or methyl, and

(d) for definition (ii), R^1 and R^3 are not both methyl;

Y is a direct bond or C_1 - C_3 alkylene;

Z is R^{10} or, where Y is $[[C_1-C_3]]$ C_1 - C_6 alkylene, Z is $-NR^5COR^{10}$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^{10}$, $-NR^5CONR^5COR^{10}$ or $-NR^5SO_2R^{10}$;

R^4 is dichloro-substituted phenyl;

each R^5 is independently either H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, phenyl or benzyl, or, when two such groups are attached to the same nitrogen atom, those two groups taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, ~~piperidiny~~, ~~homopiperidiny~~, ~~piperaziny~~, ~~homopiperaziny~~ or ~~morpholiny~~, said ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, ~~piperidiny~~, ~~homopiperidiny~~, ~~piperaziny~~, ~~homopiperaziny~~ and ~~morpholiny~~ being optionally substituted by C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl and said ~~piperaziny~~ and ~~homopiperaziny~~ being optionally substituted on the nitrogen atom not taken together with the two R^5 groups to form the ring by $-COR^7$ or $-SO_2R^7$;

R^6 is a four to six-membered, aromatic, partially unsaturated or saturated non-heterocyclic group containing (i) from 1 to 4 nitrogen heteroatom(s) or (ii) 1 or 2 nitrogen heteroatom(s) and 1 oxygen or 1 sulphur heteroatom or (iii) 1 or 2 oxygen or sulphur heteroatom(s), said non-heterocyclic group being optionally substituted by $-OR^5$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-CN$, oxo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, $-COR^7$ or halo;

R^7 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, phenyl or benzyl;

R^8 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by phenyl or pyridyl, said phenyl and pyridyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-CN$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-SO_2NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5SO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-(C_1-C_6$ alkylene)- NR^5R^5 , C_1 - C_6 alkyl, fluoro- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy;

R^9 is H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl and C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl being optionally substituted by $-OR^5$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$ or R^6 ;

R^{10} is (a) benzyl or C-linked R^6 , said benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-OR^5$, $-OR^{12}$, $-CN$, $-CO_2R^7$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5R^5$, $-C(=NR^5)NR^5OR^5$, $-CONR^5NR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5R^{12}$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^5$,

-NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶, or (b) when R¹ and R³ are each independently C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl or halo-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), R¹⁰ is phenyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl each being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -OR¹², -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -C(=NR⁵)NR⁵OR⁵, -CONR⁵NR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵R¹², -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶;

X is -CH₂-, -CHR¹¹-, -CO-, -S-, -SO- or -SO₂-;

R¹¹ is C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, fluoro-(C₁-C₆)-alkyl or C₁-C₆ alkoxy; and

R¹² is C₁-C₆ alkyl substituted by R⁶, -OR⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵ or -NR⁵R⁵.

77. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R¹ is C₁-C₆ alkyl, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-OR⁵ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -OR⁸, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁸R⁹, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵COR⁶, -NR⁵COR⁸, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶.

78. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 77 wherein R¹ is C₁-C₆ alkyl, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-OR⁵ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl being optionally substituted by halo or -OR⁵.

79. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 78 wherein R¹ is C₁-C₃ alkyl, -OCH₃, -CO₂(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -NHCO₂(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -NHCOCH₂OCH₃ or furanyl, said C₁-C₃ alkyl being optionally substituted by fluoro or -OH.

80. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 79 wherein R¹ is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl, hydroxymethyl, trifluoromethyl, -OCH₃, -CO₂CH₂CH₃, -NHCO₂CH₂CH₃, -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -NHCOCH₂OCH₃ or furan-2-yl.

81. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 80 wherein R¹ is ethyl.

82. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R¹ is methyl, ethyl, trifluoromethyl or -CH₂NHCH₂(4-cyanophenyl).

83. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵CO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵SO₂(C-linked R⁶), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO(C-linked R⁶), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₆ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -OR¹², -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -C(=NR⁵)NR⁵OR⁵, -CONR⁵NR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵R¹², -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶.

84. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 83 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵CO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵SO₂R⁶, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵COR⁶, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₆ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵ or R⁶.

85. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 84 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₃ alkyl, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO-(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCONH-(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCONHCO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO₂R⁶, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCOR⁶, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₃ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by fluoro, -OH, -O(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -CN, -CO₂(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -CONH₂, -OCONH₂, -OCONHCO₂Ph, -NH₂, -N(C₁-C₆ alkyl)₂, -NHCONH₂, -NHCOCONH₂ or R⁶.

86. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 83 wherein R⁶ is 2,4-dihydroxypyrimidinyl, 1-methylimidazolyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, 1,5-dimethylpyrazolyl,

tetrazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, 3-hydroxypyridazinyl, 2-hydroxypyridinyl, 2-oxo-2H-pyranyl or 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl.

87. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 85 wherein R^2 is H, -CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂OCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂OCONH₂, -CH₂OCONHCO₂Ph, -CH₂CO₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CO₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CO₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCHF₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂CN, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂N(CH₃)₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OCH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OCH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂NHCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCH₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCOPh, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCO(2,6-difluorophenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHSO₂(2,4-dihydroxypyrimidin-5-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHSO₂(1-methylimidazol-4-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(1,5-dimethylpyrazol-3-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂(tetrazol-1-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCOPh, -CH₂CH₂NHCO(pyridin-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(pyrimidin-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-fluorophenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(3-hydroxyphenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(3-hydroxypyridazin-6-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-hydroxypyridin-6-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-oxo-2H-pyran-5-yl) or -CH₂CH₂NHCO(1,2,3-thiadiazol-4-yl).

88. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R^2 is H, methyl, -CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CN, -CH₂CH₂OCH₃, -CH₂CONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OCH₃ or azetidin-3-yl.

89. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 88 wherein R^2 is -CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CN or azetidin-3-yl.

90. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R^3 is C₁-C₆ alkyl, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷ or -NR⁵R⁵, said C₁-C₆ alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶.

91. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 90 wherein R^3 is C_1-C_6 alkyl, $-CO_2R^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$ or $-NR^5R^5$, said C_1-C_6 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, CN or $-OR^5$.

92. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 91 wherein R^3 is C_1-C_3 alkyl, $-CO_2(C_1-C_2 \text{ alkyl})$, $-CONH_2$, $-NHCO_2(C_1-C_4 \text{ alkyl})$, $-N(CH_3)_2$ or $-NH_2$, said C_1-C_3 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-CN$ or $-OH$.

93. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 92 wherein R^3 is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl, hydroxymethyl, cyanomethyl, trifluoromethyl, $-CO_2CH_2CH_3$, $-CONH_2$, $-NHCO_2C(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$ or $-NH_2$.

94. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 93 wherein R^3 is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl or trifluoromethyl.

95. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 94 wherein R^3 is ethyl.

Claims 96-98 (Canceled).

99. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein R^4 is 3,5-dichlorophenyl.

Claim 100 (Canceled).

101. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 76 wherein X is $-CH_2-$, $-CHR^{11}-$, $-CO-$, $-S-$ or $-SO_2-$.

102. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 101 wherein X is -CH₂-, -CH(OCH₃)-, -CO-, -S- or -SO₂-.

103. (Previously presented) A compound according to claim 102 wherein X is -CH₂- or -S-.

104. (Previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 76 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, diluent or carrier.

Claims 105-150 (Canceled).

151. (Previously presented) A compound selected from the group consisting of: 2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;

2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-isopropyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;

ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;

*N*¹-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}ethanediamide;

2-[(aminocarbonyl)amino]-*N*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}acetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-ethoxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-methoxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-hydroxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-(dimethylamino)acetamide;

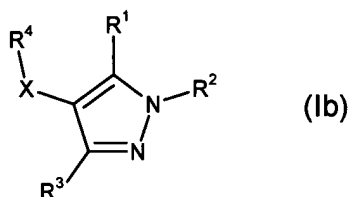
2-cyano-*N*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}acetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-fluorobenzamide;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-*N'*-propylurea;
N-benzoyl-*N'*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl} urea;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-isopropyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanamine;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-ethyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-(dimethylamino)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-(2-furyl)-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
(3,5-dichlorophenyl)[3,5-diethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl]methanone;
(±)-2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)(methoxy)methyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl carbamate;
methyl 3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanoate;
ethyl 3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanoate;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanamide;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]-1-propanol;

[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]methanol;
[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]methyl carbamate;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanamine;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl} benzamide;
2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]-1-propanamine;
2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3-ethyl-5-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2,2-difluoroacetamide;
ethyl 4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate;
[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl]acetonitrile;
[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-5-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl]acetonitrile;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-ylcarbamate;
N-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl]-2-methoxyacetamide;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-(dimethylamino)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate;
2-[3-amino-4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
2-[5-amino-4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.

152. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 151, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of 2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl}ethanol; 2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3-ethyl-5-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol; and 2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl}ethanol.

153. (Withdrawn) A method for the treatment of a human immunodeficiency viral (HIV), or genetically related retroviral, infection or a resulting acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) comprising the administration of an effective amount of a compound of the formula Ib



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein

either (i) R¹ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, halo, -CN, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-OR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -OR⁸, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁸R⁹, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵COR⁶, -NR⁵COR⁸, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶ and

R² is -Y-Z,

or, R¹ and R², when taken together, represent unbranched C₃-C₄ alkylene, optionally wherein one methylene group of said C₃-C₄ alkylene is replaced by an oxygen atom or a nitrogen atom, said nitrogen atom being optionally substituted by R⁵ or R⁸,

and R³ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, -CN, halo, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by

halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶,

or (ii) R¹ and R³ are each independently C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl or halo-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), and R² is H,

provided that

(a) for definition (i), R¹ and R³ are not both H,

(b) for definition (i), R¹ and R³ are not both optionally substituted phenyl, as

defined therein,

(c) for definition (i), when R¹ and R³ are both methyl, R² is not phenyl or methyl,

and

(d) for definition (ii), R¹ and R³ are not both methyl;

Y is a direct bond or [[C₁-C₃]] C₁-C₆ alkylene;

Z is R¹⁰ or, where Y is C₁-C₃ alkylene, Z is -NR⁵COR¹⁰, -NR⁵CONR⁵R¹⁰, -NR⁵CONR⁵COR¹⁰ or -NR⁵SO₂R¹⁰;

R⁴ is phenyl or pyridyl, each substituted by at least one substituent selected from halo, -CN, C₁-C₆ alkyl, fluoro-(C₁-C₆)-alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl and C₁-C₆ alkoxy;

each R⁵ is independently either H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, fluoro-(C₁-C₆)-alkyl, phenyl or benzyl, or, when two such groups are attached to the same nitrogen atom, those two groups taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, piperidiny, homopiperidiny, piperaziny, homopiperaziny or morpholiny, said ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, piperidiny, homopiperidiny, piperaziny, homopiperaziny and morpholiny being optionally substituted by C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl and said piperaziny and homopiperaziny being optionally substituted on the nitrogen atom not taken together with the two R⁵ groups to form the ring by -COR⁷ or -SO₂R⁷;

R⁶ is a four to six-membered, aromatic, partially unsaturated or saturated non-heterocyclic group containing (i) from 1 to 4 nitrogen heteroatom(s) or (ii) 1 or 2 nitrogen heteroatom(s) and 1 oxygen or 1 sulphur heteroatom or (iii) 1 or 2 oxygen or sulphur heteroatom(s), said non-heterocyclic group being optionally substituted by -OR⁵, -NR⁵R⁵, -CN, oxo, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, -COR⁷ or halo;

R^7 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl, phenyl or benzyl;

R^8 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by phenyl, pyridyl or pyrimidinyl, said phenyl, pyridyl and pyrimidinyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -CONR⁵R⁵, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, $-(C_1$ - C_6 alkylene)-NR⁵R⁵, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy;

R^9 is H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl and C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl being optionally substituted by -OR⁵, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵ or R⁶;

R^{10} is (a) benzyl or C-linked R⁶, said benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -OR¹², -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -C(=NR⁵)NR⁵OR⁵, -CONR⁵NR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵R¹², -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶, or (b) when R¹ and R³ are each independently C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or halo- $(C_1$ - C_6 alkyl), R^{10} is phenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl each being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -OR¹², -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -C(=NR⁵)NR⁵OR⁵, -CONR⁵NR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵R¹², -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶;

X is -CH₂-, -CHR¹¹-, -CO-, -S-, -SO- or -SO₂-;

R^{11} is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy; and

R^{12} is C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by R⁶, -OR⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵ or -NR⁵R⁵.

154. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R¹ is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO- $(C_1$ - C_6 alkylene)-OR⁵ or R⁶, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -OR⁸, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁸R⁹, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵COR⁶, -NR⁵COR⁸, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶.

155. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 154 wherein R¹ is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO- $(C_1$ - C_6 alkylene)-OR⁵ or R⁶, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo or -OR⁵.

156. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 155 wherein R¹ is C₁-C₃ alkyl, -OCH₃, -CO₂(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -NHCO₂(C₁-C₂ alkyl), -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -NHCOCH₂OCH₃ or furanyl, said C₁-C₃ alkyl being optionally substituted by fluoro or -OH.

157. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 156 wherein R¹ is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl, hydroxymethyl, trifluoromethyl, -OCH₃, -CO₂CH₂CH₃, -NHCO₂CH₂CH₃, -NH₂, -N(CH₃)₂, -NHCOCH₂OCH₃ or furan-2-yl.

158. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 157 wherein R¹ is ethyl.

159. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R¹ is methyl, ethyl, trifluoromethyl or -CH₂NHCH₂(4-cyanophenyl).

160. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵CO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵SO₂(C-linked R⁶), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO(C-linked R⁶), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₆ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -OR¹², -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -C(=NR⁵)NR⁵OR⁵, -CONR⁵NR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵R¹², -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵ or R⁶.

161. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 160 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵-(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CONR⁵CO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵SO₂R⁶, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵COR⁶, -(C₁-C₃ alkylene)-NR⁵CO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₆ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by halo, -OR⁵, -CN, -CO₂R⁷, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COCONR⁵R⁵ or R⁶.

162. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 161 wherein R² is H, C₁-C₃ alkyl, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO-(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCONH-(C₁-C₃ alkyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCONHCO-(phenyl), -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO₂R⁶, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCOR⁶, -(C₁-C₂ alkylene)-NHCO-(phenyl), each C₁-C₃ alkyl and phenyl being optionally substituted by fluoro, -OH, -O(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -CN, -CO₂(C₁-C₆ alkyl), -CONH₂, -OCONH₂, -OCONHCO₂Ph, -NH₂, -N(C₁-C₆ alkyl)₂, -NHCONH₂, -NHCOCNH₂ or R⁶.

163. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 161 wherein R⁶ is 2,4-dihydroxypyrimidinyl, 1-methylimidazolyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, 1,5-dimethylpyrazolyl, tetrazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, 3-hydroxypyridazinyl, 2-hydroxypyridinyl, 2-oxo-2H-pyranyl or 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl.

164. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 162 wherein R² is H, -CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂CH₂OH, -CH₂OCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂OCONH₂, -CH₂OCONHCO₂Ph, -CH₂CO₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CO₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CO₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂CONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCHF₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂CN, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂N(CH₃)₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OCH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OH, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂OCH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂NHCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCOCONH₂, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCH₂CH₂CH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCOPh, -CH₂CH₂NHCONHCO(2,6-difluorophenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHSO₂(2,4-dihydroxypyrimidin-5-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHSO₂(1-methylimidazol-4-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(1,5-dimethylpyrazol-3-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCOCH₂(tetrazol-1-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCOPh, -CH₂CH₂NHCO(pyridin-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(pyrimidin-2-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-fluorophenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(3-hydroxyphenyl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(3-hydroxypyridazin-6-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-hydroxypyridin-6-yl), -CH₂CH₂NHCO(2-oxo-2H-pyran-5-yl) or -CH₂CH₂NHCO(1,2,3-thiadiazol-4-yl).

165. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R^2 is H, methyl, $-CH_2CH_2OH$, $-CH_2CH_2CH_2OH$, $-CH_2CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CH_2CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CN$, $-CH_2CH_2OCH_3$, $-CH_2CONH_2$, $-CH_2CH_2NHCOCH_2OCH_3$ or azetidin-3-yl.

166. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 165 wherein R^2 is $-CH_2CH_2OH$, $-CH_2CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CN$ or azetidin-3-yl.

167. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R^3 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, $-CO_2R^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$ or $-NR^5R^5$, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-CN$, $-OR^5$, $-CO_2R^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-SO_2NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5SO_2R^7$ or R^6 .

168. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 167 wherein R^3 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, $-CO_2R^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$ or $-NR^5R^5$, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, CN or $-OR^5$.

169. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 168 wherein R^3 is C_1 - C_3 alkyl, $-CO_2(C_1$ - C_2 alkyl), $-CONH_2$, $-NHCO_2(C_1$ - C_4 alkyl), $-N(CH_3)_2$ or $-NH_2$, said C_1 - C_3 alkyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-CN$ or $-OH$.

170. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 169 wherein R^3 is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl, hydroxymethyl, cyanomethyl, trifluoromethyl, $-CO_2CH_2CH_3$, $-CONH_2$, $-NHCO_2C(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$ or $-NH_2$.

171. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 170 wherein R^3 is methyl, ethyl, prop-2-yl or trifluoromethyl.

172. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 171 wherein R^3 is ethyl.

173. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein R⁴ is 3,5-dichlorophenyl.

174. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein X is -CH₂-, -CHR¹¹-, -CO-, -S- or -SO₂-.

175. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 174 wherein X is -CH₂-, -CH(OCH₃)-, -CO-, -S- or -SO₂-.

176. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 175 wherein X is -CH₂- or -S-.

177. (Withdrawn) The method according to claim 153 wherein the compound of formula Ib is selected from the group consisting of:

2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;

2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-isopropyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;

ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;

*N*¹-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}ethanediamide;

2-[(aminocarbonyl)amino]-*N*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}acetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-ethoxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-methoxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-hydroxyacetamide;

N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-(dimethylamino)acetamide;

2-cyano-*N*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}acetamide;

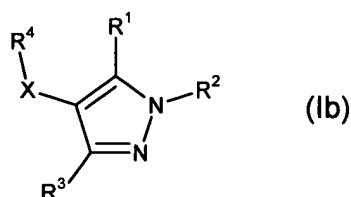
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2-fluorobenzamide;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-*N'*-propylurea;
N-benzoyl-*N'*-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl} urea;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-isopropyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-isopropyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanamine;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-ethyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-ethyl-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-(dimethylamino)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-(2-furyl)-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
(3,5-dichlorophenyl)[3,5-diethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl]methanone;
(±)-2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)(methoxy)methyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl} ethanol;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl carbamate;
methyl 3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanoate;
ethyl 3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanoate;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]propanamide;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]-1-propanol;

[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]methanol;
[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]methyl carbamate;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanamine;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}benzamide;
2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
3-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]-1-propanamine;
2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3-ethyl-5-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
N-{2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethyl}-2,2-difluoroacetamide;
ethyl 4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate;
[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-5-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl]acetonitrile;
[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonyl]-5-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl]acetonitrile;
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl}ethanol;
4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-ylcarbamate;
N-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl]-2-methoxyacetamide;
2-[4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-(dimethylamino)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate;
ethyl 4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate;
2-[3-amino-4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
ethyl [4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5-methoxy-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]acetate;
2-[5-amino-4-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-3-ethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol;
and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.

178. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 177, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl}ethanol;
2-[4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3-ethyl-5-(hydroxymethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl]ethanol; and
2-{4-[(3,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfanyl]-3,5-diethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl}ethanol.

179. (Withdrawn) A method for the treatment of a disorder treatable by the inhibition of reverse transcriptase, comprising the administration of an effective amount of a compound of the formula Ib



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein

either (i) R¹ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, halo, -CN, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CO-(C₁-C₆ alkylene)-OR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -OR⁸, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁸R⁹, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵COR⁶, -NR⁵COR⁸, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶ and

R² is -Y-Z,

or, R¹ and R², when taken together, represent unbranched C₃-C₄ alkylene, optionally wherein one methylene group of said C₃-C₄ alkylene is replaced by an oxygen atom or a nitrogen atom, said nitrogen atom being optionally substituted by R⁵ or R⁸,

and R³ is H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl, benzyl, -CN, halo, -OR⁷, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶, said C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₃-C₇ cycloalkyl, phenyl and benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, -CN, -OR⁵, -CO₂R⁵, -CONR⁵R⁵, -OCONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CO₂R⁷, -NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵COR⁵, -SO₂NR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵CONR⁵R⁵, -NR⁵SO₂R⁷ or R⁶,

or (ii) R^1 and R^3 are each independently C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or halo- $(C_1$ - C_6 alkyl), and R^2 is H,

provided that

(a) for definition (i), R^1 and R^3 are not both H,

(b) for definition (i), R^1 and R^3 are not both optionally substituted phenyl, as defined therein,

(c) for definition (i), when R^1 and R^3 are both methyl, R^2 is not phenyl or methyl, and

(d) for definition (ii), R^1 and R^3 are not both methyl;

Y is a direct bond or $[[C_1-C_3]]$ C_1 - C_6 alkylene;

Z is R^{10} or, where Y is C_1 - C_3 alkylene, Z is $-NR^5COR^{10}$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^{10}$, $-NR^5CONR^5COR^{10}$ or $-NR^5SO_2R^{10}$;

R^4 is phenyl or pyridyl, each substituted by at least one substituent selected from halo, -CN, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl and C_1 - C_6 alkoxy;

each R^5 is independently either H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl, phenyl or benzyl, or, when two such groups are attached to the same nitrogen atom, those two groups taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached represent ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, ~~piperidiny~~, ~~homopiperidiny~~, ~~piperaziny~~, ~~homopiperaziny~~ or ~~morpholiny~~, said ~~azetidiny~~, ~~pyrrolidiny~~, ~~piperidiny~~, ~~homopiperidiny~~, ~~piperaziny~~, ~~homopiperaziny~~ and ~~morpholiny~~ being optionally substituted by C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl and said ~~piperaziny~~ and ~~homopiperaziny~~ being optionally substituted on the nitrogen atom not taken together with the two R^5 groups to form the ring by ~~COR^7 or SO_2R^7~~ ;

R^6 is a four to six-membered, aromatic, partially unsaturated or saturated non-heterocyclic group ~~containing (i) from 1 to 4 nitrogen heteroatom(s) or (ii) 1 or 2 nitrogen heteroatom(s) and 1 oxygen or 1 sulphur heteroatom or (iii) 1 or 2 oxygen or sulphur heteroatom(s)~~, said non-heterocyclic group being optionally substituted by $-OR^5$, $-NR^5R^5$, -CN, oxo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, $-COR^7$ or halo;

R^7 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ -alkyl, phenyl or benzyl;

R^8 is C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by phenyl, pyridyl or pyrimidinyl, said phenyl, pyridyl and pyrimidinyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-CN$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-SO_2NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5SO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-(C_1-C_6 \text{ alkylene})-NR^5R^5$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, fluoro- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy;

R^9 is H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, said C_1 - C_6 alkyl and C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl being optionally substituted by $-OR^5$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$ or R^6 ;

R^{10} is (a) benzyl or C-linked R^6 , said benzyl being optionally substituted by halo, $-OR^5$, $-OR^{12}$, $-CN$, $-CO_2R^7$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5R^5$, $-C(=NR^5)NR^5OR^5$, $-CONR^5NR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5R^{12}$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COCONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5SO_2R^7$, $-SO_2NR^5R^5$ or R^6 , or (b) when R^1 and R^3 are each independently C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl or halo- $(C_1-C_6 \text{ alkyl})$, R^{10} is phenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl each being optionally substituted by halo, $-OR^5$, $-OR^{12}$, $-CN$, $-CO_2R^7$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5R^5$, $-C(=NR^5)NR^5OR^5$, $-CONR^5NR^5R^5$, $-OCONR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5R^5$, $-NR^5R^{12}$, $-NR^5COR^5$, $-NR^5CO_2R^7$, $-NR^5CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COCONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5SO_2R^7$, $-SO_2NR^5R^5$ or R^6 ;

X is $-CH_2-$, $-CHR^{11}-$, $-CO-$, $-S-$, $-SO-$ or $-SO_2-$;

R^{11} is C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_7 cycloalkyl, fluoro- (C_1-C_6) -alkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy; and

R^{12} is C_1 - C_6 alkyl substituted by R^6 , $-OR^5$, $-CONR^5R^5$, $-NR^5COR^5$ or $-NR^5R^5$.